

**B B C** WORLD SERVICE

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# ***FUNKY PHRASALS***

kurz anglického jazyka

*Kurzy angličtiny vysíláme v rámci pořadu Dobré ráno s BBC - před sedmou a osmou hodinou. Souhrn všech lekcí z uplynulého týdne zařazujeme v sobotu v 13.30 a v neděli v 8.30 hodin.*

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*Česká redakce BBC  
Opletalova 5/7, 110 00 Praha 1*

TELEFON +420 224 190 811 - FAX +420 224 190 827  
EMAIL REDAKCE@BBC.CO.UK - INTERNET WWW.BBC.CZ

## **Funky Phrasals**

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## Program 1                      Childhood

**to take someone back**      přenést někoho zpátky do minulosti  
**to grow up**                      vyrůstat  
**to bring up**                      vychovat / vychovávat

**Vicki:**                      I'd like to start by talking about your early life - your childhood...

**Callum:**                      my childhood?

**Vicki:**                      yes, I want to take you back, to remember your childhood....

**Callum:**                      so we're going back in time?

**Vicki:**                      that's right, so let's take you back in time now!

**Vicki:**                      so, Callum, you were born in England, is that right?

**Callum:**                      yeah. I was born in England.

**Vicki:**                      where did you live as a child?

**Callum:**                      well...I grew up in New Milton.

**Vicki:**                      so you grew up there - you spent your childhood there. And what kind of upbringing, did you have? I mean were your parents strict with you?

**Callum:**                      I guess my parents didn't really bring me up too strictly.

### Příklady:

1. To take someone back. That soup smells great - it really takes me back to my childhood 'cos my mum used to make chicken soup if I was ill.

2. To grow up. I was born in Britain, but I grew up in hong kong because my parents moved there when I was a baby.

3. To bring up, to grow up. I'd like to bring my children up in the countryside, because it's good to have fresh air when you're growing up.

4. To bring up. I was brought up to believe that you should never lie.

### Vocabulary:

<b>to smell</b>	vonět i smrdět
<b>childhood</b>	dětství
<b>upbringing</b>	výchova
<b>strict</b>	přísný
<b>'cos – because</b>	protože
<b>to move</b>	stěhovat se
<b>countryside</b>	venkov
<b>to lie</b>	lhát



## Program 3                      School days

**to get ahead** vést, být / dostat se do čela, dotáhnout to někam  
**to get on**                      dařit se (jak se ti daří, jak to jde), počínat si, vést si  
**to mess around**              flákat se, neučit se, jen tak blbnout

**Vicki:**                      we're going to go back to school.  
**Callum:**                    because if you want to get ahead, you need a good education!  
**Vicki:**                      that's right.  
**Callum:**                    yes..my education certainly helped me get ahead – it helped me to become more successful than other people.  
**Vicki:**                      it must have done, Callum, because now you're working with me!  
**Callum:**                    and that really is getting ahead  
**Vicki:**                      so what were your school days like, Callum?  
**Callum:**                    well..I went to school in New Milton and yeah..I suppose I got on okay.  
**Vicki:**                      so you were quite successful.  
**Callum:**                    I got on okay, yeah. Sometimes I messed around.  
**Vicki:**                      ah, you were sometimes naughty, and just played when you should've been working?  
**Callum:**                    yes, I messed around sometimes, just like most kids.

### Příklady:

1. When I first started working here I put in lots of extra hours and did lots of training to try to get ahead.
2. How did you get on at the interview? Well, I'm not really sure, but I think I got on ok.
3. We weren't taking the badminton game very seriously – we were just messing around really.

### Vocabulary:

education	vzdělání
successful	úspěšný
kids	děti
extra hours, long hours	přesčas

## **Program 4                      University**

**to get down to work**                      zapnout, začít se učit  
**to get through**                              udělat zkoušku  
**to go on to**                                    dostat se skrz, projít, pokračovat, postoupit dál

**Callum:**                      I messed around sometimes, just like most kids. But then I usually got down to work in the end!  
**Vicki:**                        well, yes, if you want to succeed you have to start doing your work sometime!  
**Callum:**                      so, I got down to work and I'm glad to say I got through all my exams.  
**Vicki:**                        well done you! So in the end, you started working, and even though it was hard, you managed to pass your exams, so then what did you do?  
**Callum:**                      well I went on to university.  
**Vicki:**                        so after school, you continued your education at university – just like me.

### **Příklady:**

- 1. To get down to. If we want to finish painting this wall today, we better get down to work!**
- 2. To get through. After all my worrying, I got through that assessment without too much trouble.**
- 3. To go on to. Even though he first worked in television, he went on to star in several films.**

### **Vocabulary:**

**to succeed**                                    mít úspěch  
**to continue**                                  pokračovat  
**get down to work!**                            měli bychom se dát do práce / do malování  
**to worry**                                        obávat se  
**assessment**                                    test, zkouška, hodnocení



## **Program 6                      Visit**

**to settle in**                      zabydlet/ zabydlovat se, zvyknout si  
**to move on**                      stěhovat se dál, posunout se  
**to drink to**                      napít se na něco, připít někomu

**Vicki:**                      **this is such a great flat. You're so lucky.**  
**Matt:**                      **thanks. You know, it's only been a week and I feel like I've been here for years. I've settled in already.**  
**Vicki:**                      **so you feel comfortable and happy living here then?**  
**Matt:**                      **yup. I definitely won't be moving on for a while.**  
**Vicki:**                      **yes, if I had a great flat like this, I'd want to stay in it too. Anyway, here, I've brought you some champagne.**  
**Vicki:**                      **so, a toast to your new flat.**  
**Matt:**                      **yes, let's drink to the flat.**  
**Vicki:**                      **cheers!**  
**Matt:**                      **cheers!**

### **Příklady:**

- 1. To settle in. How's alex settling in at his new school? Oh fine - he's made some new friends already.**
- 2. To move on. I'm bored with my job - I think it's time for me to move on.**
- 3. To drink to. Let's drink to the bride and groom - best wishes for a happy marriage!**

### **Vocabulary:**

**comfortable**                      příjemný, pohodlný  
**a toast**                      přípitek  
**to be bored**                      nudit se  
**bride**                      nevěsta  
**groom**                      ženich  
**marriage**                      manželství



## Program 7                      Clothes

<b>to try on</b>	zkusit si/ zkoušet si
<b>to dress up</b>	slušně, svátečně, slavnostně se obléknout, "vyfiknout se"
<b>to put on</b>	vzít si na sebe/obléknout si, nasadit si (brýle, klobouk)

studio manager on talkback: **Callum's just arrived – so we'll start in 30 seconds ...**

<b>Vicki::</b>	oh there you are, Callum, at last ... where have you been? You're late!
<b>Callum::</b>	I'm sorry ... I'm sorry I'm late ... I went shopping ... and I forgot all about the programme
<b>Vicki:</b>	well, you're here now: thank goodness!
<b>Callum:</b>	Just in time.
<b>Vicki:</b>	ooh - what's in your bags?
<b>Callum:</b>	I've just been buying some new clothes – I've got a brand new outfit.
<b>Vicki:</b>	wow! That's fantastic ... because first today, I want to talk about clothes and what we wear.
<b>Vicki:</b>	why don't you tell us about your shopping trip and your new outfit.
<b>Callum:</b>	I love to try on new clothes.
<b>Vicki:</b>	yes, I like seeing if clothes in shops fit me or not, too.
<b>Callum:</b>	I'm doing some TV work later, and I have to dress up.
<b>Vicki:</b>	yes, you better wear smart clothes if you're going on TV.
<b>Callum:</b>	so that's why I bought this new outfit, Vicki. I'm going to put on this brand new suit and tie!
<b>Vicki:</b>	very nice. Well I'm not putting on smart clothes later - I've got to do some gardening so I need to wear my scruffy old clothes instead.

### Příklady:

- 1. To try on. I'd love to borrow your jacket - can I try it on to see if it fits?**
- 2. To dress up. I'm going to a wedding next week - I'm really going to dress up. I've got a silk dress and a new pair of high heeled shoes.**
- 3. To put on. You better put your coat on - it's cold outside!**

### Vocabulary:

<b>brand new outfit</b>	zbrusu nové oblečení
<b>to fit</b>	být akorát, sedět
<b>clothes</b>	oblečení, něco na sebe
<b>smart</b>	elegantní (chytrý)
<b>scruffy old clothes</b>	špinavé, zmačkané staré oblečení
<b>jacket</b>	sako
<b>wedding</b>	svatba
<b>silk</b>	hedvábný (hedvábí)
<b>high heeled shoes</b>	boty na vysokém podpatku (lodičky)

## **Program 8                      Dress code**

**to dress down**                      obléknout se všedně, sportovně, po domácku, pohodlně  
**to take off**                              sundat si (oblečení, šperky), svléknout, odlíčit se

**Vicki:**                      so, Callum, you'll be getting dressed up later - before you go to the BBC television studios.  
**Callum:**                    yes ... but to tell you the truth, Vicki ... I prefer working in radio.  
**Vicki:**                      you prefer radio?  
**Callum:**                    that's right. You can dress down in a radio studio.  
**Vicki:**                      what do you mean?  
**Callum:**                    you can dress down. You can wear something casual. There's no need to get dressed up.  
**Vicki:**                      well, I always try to make an effort to look smart, Callum!  
**Callum:**                    yes of course, ... you always look fantastic, Vicki. But you don't have to dress up for radio. The audience can't see you!  
**Vicki:**                      ah I see what you mean. In tv the audience can see you, so you have to look your best.  
**Callum:**                    exactly. You have to dress up. You put on something smart ... so you look the part.  
**Vicki:**                      yes I suppose if you're on TV, you have to look like a TV presenter should, you have to be dressed right.  
**Callum:**                    but in radio, the listeners can't see you ... so we can dress down if we want to.  
**Vicki:**                      yes I suppose even I sometimes wear jeans sometimes to work.  
**Callum:**                    exactly. On radio, I can take off my tie!  
   I can even take off my shoes!  
**Vicki:**                      I don't think so, Callum!  
   You don't have to wear your tie - you can take that off if you want to, but ... but please don't take off your shoes!!

### **Příklady:**

- 1. To dress down. In our office, we have to wear suits every day except fridays. We call them 'dress-down fridays' because we can wear casual clothes.**
- 2. To take off. Before I go to bed, I always take off my make-up and my jewellery.**

### **Vocabulary:**

<b>casual</b>	všední, obyčejný
<b>to make an effort</b>	snažit se
<b>TV presenter</b>	televizní hlasatel, moderátor
<b>jewellery</b>	šperky

## Program 9                      Careers

**to get in**                      dostat se někam (na univerzitu, do prestižní firmy)  
**to take over**                žít jenom (prací, dětmi...), život se točí jen kolem...

**Vicki:**                      do you have a glittering career? Is it all you even dreamed it would be? Well-paid, nice office, company car?  
**Matt:**                      how are you getting on at work?  
**Vicki:**                      how well are things going for you at work?  
**Vicki:**                      maybe you've been lucky enough to land a dream job in your ideal company.  
**Matt:**                      you've got your dream job. Mind you, it was difficult to get in.  
**Vicki:**                      it was difficult to get employed by that company.  
**Matt:**                      but you got through the interviews and tests.  
**Vicki:**                      yes, you managed to pass the tests and were successful in the interviews, and...  
**Matt:**                      you got in!  
**Vicki:**                      so Mat, how are you getting on at work?  
**Matt:**                      how am I getting on? Oh, fine. In fact, I've just been promoted.  
**Vicki:**                      oh, so you've got a more important job now - that's great. You really are heading for the top!  
**Vicki:**                      a word of warning though! Once you've been promoted you may find you have to work harder and harder, and work longer and longer hours.... Before you know it the job can take over your life!  
**Matt:**                      actually, you could be right, I think this job is taking over my life!

### Příklady:

1. To get in. It's really difficult to get in to oxford university.
2. To take over. I started playing badminton as a hobby but it's completely taken over my life now - I play every day.

### Vocabulary:

<b>glittering</b>	zářivý, zářný
<b>company car</b>	služební auto
<b>to get employed by</b>	být zaměstnán (někým)
<b>successful</b>	úspěšný
<b>to be promoted</b>	být povýšen
<b>to head for</b>	mířit
<b>warning</b>	varování
<b>before you know it</b>	než se naděješ
<b>hobby</b>	koníček

## **Program 10**                      **Working too hard**

**to slow down**                      zpomalit  
**to burn out**                      (vyhořet, přepálit se), úplně se vyčerpat, zničit se  
**to run out of**                      spotřebovat, dojít, vypršet (čas)

**Vicki:**                      now stop worrying about your job voice....  
**Matt:**                      I really do think this job is taking over my life. I've got to slow down...  
**Vicki:**                      yes you need to stop working so hard otherwise you'll be too tired to do anything.  
**Matt:**                      that's right - if I don't slow down, I'm going to burn out ....  
**Vicki:**                      exactly - and if you burn out through working too hard, you won't be able to do your job properly anyway!

**Vicki:**                      so, pace yourself - work more slowly. Don't run out of steam before you get to the top!  
**Matt:**                      you're right, I don't want to run out of steam - I don't want to use all my energy before I can get promoted again.

### **Příklady:**

- 1. To slow down. When I retire, I'm going to slow down a bit and try not to be so busy.**
- 2. To burn out. He was a really famous pop star, but he did too much at once and burned out before his second album.**
- 3. To run out of. I wanted to finish my essay this week but I've run out of time.**

### **Vocabulary:**

<b>otherwise</b>	jinak
<b>tired</b>	unavený
<b>steam</b>	pára
<b>pace</b>	regulovat tempo
<b>to retire</b>	jít do důchodu
<b>famous</b>	slavný
<b>at once</b>	najednou

## Program 11      Health I

<b>to come down with</b>	něčím onemocnět, (něco se o mě pokouší/ na mě leze)
<b>to bring down</b>	srazit (teplotu), snižovat (ceny)
<b>to cool down</b>	zchladit
<b>to fight something off</b>	překonat něco, bránit se něčemu, zahnat, zápasit s něčím

- Vicki:**            hey, Matt, are you feeling ok? I don't think you're looking too well today. Are you okay?
- Matt:**            am I okay? No, not really. I've got a temperature, a headache, a sore throat....I think I'm going down with something.
- Vicki:**            oh dear...I'd say you're going down with the flu!
- Vicki:**            so poor Matt is not very well.
- Matt:**            yes, I think I'm going down with the flu. But I've got to fight it, off Vicki! We've got a programme to do.
- Vicki:**            what a professional, trying not to let yourself get ill, trying to fight it off.
- Matt:**            I've got to fight it off Vicki! We've got a programme to do. the show must go on!
- Vicki:**            right, I've got some pain killers in my bag somewhere...here...
- Matt:**            oh. Thanks, that should bring my temperature down.
- Vicki:**            yes, hopefully it'll reduce your temperature. And here's some water.
- Matt:**            thanks. Cold water will cool me down too.
- Vicki:**            yes, if you're feeling hot and unwell, drinking water will stop you being so hot.
- Matt:**            argh. That hurts my throat!
- Vicki:**            hmm you're a difficult patient! Why don't you go and have a bit of a lie down?

### Příklady:

1. To go down with. My little nephew's just gone down with chicken pox.
2. To fight off. I'm trying to fight off a migraine - I need to lie down in the dark.
3. To bring down. The internet is bringing down the price of cds
4. To cool down. That tea's too hot - can you put some more milk in to cool it down?

### Vocabulary:

<b>I have a sore throat</b>	bolí mě v krku
<b>flu</b>	chřipka
<b>poor</b>	chudák (chudý)
<b>pain killers</b>	prášky proti bolesti
<b>to reduce</b>	snížit
<b>nephew</b>	synovec
<b>chicken pox</b>	neštovice

## **Program 12                      Health II**

**to get over**

dostat se přes: přejít, přejet, přeletět, zbavit se, přenést  
se přes nepříjemnou záležitost, vzpamatovat se z  
něčeho, překonat

**Vicki:**                      so, matt, how are you feeling now.

**Matt:**                      oh...I'm feeling much better thanks! I think I'm getting over it all.

**Vicki:**                      well that's a relief.

### **Příklady:**

**1. She's never got over the death of her son.**

**2. I can't get over how well you look.**

### **Vocabulary:**

**show must go on**

se užívá ve smyslu: ať se děje co se děje, člověk  
musí plnit své povinnosti

**bring down the risk**

snížit risk / riziko

**to bring the plane down safely**

bezpečně přistát

**to bring the house down**

divadlo bouří nadšením, smíchem

## Program 13                      Party I

**to come over**                      přijít k někomu; navštívit doma  
**to join in**                              přidat se k něčemu / k někomu  
**to get down**                          tancovat (trsát, skočit si, válet)

**Vicki:**                      let's have a BBC learning English party!  
**Matt:**                      yeah, why don't you come over and join in?  
**Vicki:**                      even if you can't come over here, you can still join in with our party!  
**Matt:**                      ooooooh I like this song, Vicki, come on – let's dance!  
**Vicki:**                      this is a great song to dance to. And the lyrics even say 'get down' which means to dance.  
**Matt:**                      yeah it's quite informal and you hear it a lot in songs, especially in American English. Hey - look at Paul, he's really getting down.

### Příklady:

1. To come over. I love entertaining. People often come over to dinner at my house.
2. To join in. At the concert, we all joined in with the singing.
3. To get down. I'm not very good at dancing, but you just can't help getting down to some music.

### Vocabulary:

**why don't you**                      kdybyste se vám chtělo (zdvořilostní obrat)  
**join in with with our party**      přidejte se k našemu večírku  
**lyrics**                                      text  
**entertaining**                          v tomto smyslu – zvat lidi na večírek/na večeři atd.

## Program 14 Party II

to put on	pustit (CD, desku)
to get something in	donést/ koupit (jídlo), zásobit
to eat up	sníst, dojíst
to drink up	vypít, dopít

**Vicki:** hey Matt! Why don't you put another CD on so we can dance a bit more?  
**Matt:** ok. I've just bought a new party CD. I'll put that on now!  
**Vicki:** mmmm – this party food is delicious. But did you get enough food in for all of your guests?  
**Matt:** oh yes, I went shopping yesterday and bought lots of food for the party. Eat up! There's plenty more....  
**Vicki:** thanks! It's great - I'll have no problem eating this food up – it's lovely!  
**Matt:** and if you drink up, I'll go and make you another cocktail!  
**Vicki:** you're a great host Matt. Hang on then and I'll finish it.

### Příklady:

1. To put on. I'm having a quiet night at home tonight - I'm going to put on a DVD on and watch a film.
2. To get something in. My little niece and nephew are coming round tomorrow, so I'm getting in lots of crisps and sweets to keep them happy!
3. To eat up. (as if talking to a child) now you can have some ice-cream, but only if you eat up your pasta first.
4. To drink up. We'll have to drink up - the bar's closing in a minute.

### Vocabulary:

delicious	lahodný, výborný
plenty	spousta
a quiet night at home	zůstat večer v klidu doma
niece	neteř
nephew	synovec
pasta	těstoviny



## Program 15      Date I

**to stand someone up**      nepřijít na schůzku / rande  
**to let someone down**      zklamat, zradit

**Vicki:**            picture this: you're standing in the rain waiting for your date  
**Matt:**            you've been waiting for a long time.  
**Vicki:**            where are they?  
**Vicki:**            it looks like they've stood you up!  
**Matt:**            yup. They've arranged a date, but they're not coming - they've stood you up  
**Vicki:**            it's horrible being stood up  
**Matt:**            you feel that they've let you down!  
**Vicki:**            they've not done what they said they'd do.

### Příklady:

1. To stand someone up. I really don't want to go out tonight - I'm going to stand him up.
2. To let someone down. He said he could help me fix my television, but he's let me down.

### Vocabulary:

**date**                      schůzka, rande  
**to arrange**              domluvit si  
**horrible**                 hnusný

## Program 16      Date II

<b>to fall out</b>	pohádat se, rozejít se, přestat milovat
<b>to break up</b>	rozejít se
<b>to make up</b>	smířit se
<b>to get over someone</b>	zapomenout na někoho, s kým jste chodili přebolet (už to přebolelo), překonat smutek

**Vicki:**      so, if someone's stood you up, the next time you see them, you'll probably argue!

**Matt:**      you'll fall out!

**Vicki:**      that's right you'll argue or quarrel. And you might even decide to end the relationship.

**Matt:**      you might decide to break up.

**Vicki:**      but sometimes, people break up, and then they make up again!

**Matt:**      yes, they even though they decided to end the relationship, they stop arguing and think they'll give it another try.

**Vicki:**      yes some couples seem to be breaking up and making up again all the time!

**Matt:**      you fall out; you break up; you make up...  
and then you fall out again....

**Vicki:**      so relationship's over....

**Matt:**      yeah. That's it. It's the end. You never want to see them again as long as you live!

**Vicki:**      it's not easy though is it? If someone was really special to you.

**Matt:**      no. You need time to get over them!

**Vicki:**      that's right - you need some time to get used to life without them, to accept the end of the relationship. So, you get on with your life, meet someone new.... And the whole thing starts over again!!!! Let's hope it goes better this time.

### Příklady:

1. To fall out. My uncle fell out with my dad years ago and now they don't speak to each other.
2. To break up. I think her marriage is breaking up - she's headed for a divorce.
3. To make up. We had our first argument the other day, but now we've kissed and made up.
4. It took him almost a year to get over her.

### Vocabulary:

<b>to argue</b>	hádat se
<b>to quarrel</b>	hádat se mít, spor
<b>to decide</b>	rozhodnout se
<b>relationship</b>	poměr, vztah
<b>uncle</b>	strýc
<b>divorce</b>	rozvod
<b>to kiss</b>	líbat, políbit

## Program 17                      Holiday

**to get away**                      utéct, dostat se pryč  
**to take off**                        vypadnout

**Vicki:**                              I think it's time for us to get away from it all Matt.

**Matt:**                              Get away from it all? Go away and leave all our work behind? Where are we going?

**Vicki:**                              Well I thought we could get away from it all and go on holiday!

**Matt:**                              I would really like to get away on holiday. I'm all excited now – I love holidays. Where are we going?

**Vicki:**                              Well Matt, we don't have to plan a holiday that carefully. We could just take off somewhere.

**Matt:**                              Take off somewhere – what? just leave now without planning anything?

**Vicki:**                              Sure. Why not? We could just go to the travel agent today and buy some tickets. We've been working hard presenting this programme – we deserve a holiday!

**Matt:**                              Right! I'm going to pack my bags now!

### Příklady:

**1. To get away.** I'm really stressed at the moment, I think I need to get away from it all for a while.

**2. To take off.** Where have they gone? I don't know - they didn't tell me - they've just taken off somewhere

### Vocabulary:

**to be excited**                      příjemně rozrušený  
**to present**                         uvádět

## **Program 18      Flights**

<b>to set off</b>	vyrazit / vyrazet (na cestu)
<b>to stop off</b>	někde se zastavit, udělat si přestávku
<b>to get back</b>	vrátit se/ vracet se

- Vicki:** Matt, I've just been to the travel agent and I've got us tickets to go to the Maldives.
- Matt:** This is just too exciting. So, when do we set off?
- Vicki:** The plane leaves tomorrow afternoon so we need to set off for the airport at 11am.
- Matt:** Just let me write that down so I don't forget. So, we leave at 11 am. Do we stop off anywhere on the way or are the flights direct?
- Vicki:** Well, there weren't any direct flights, but we are very lucky. With these tickets we can stop off in Sri Lanka. So we can stop and spend two days there on our way to the Maldives.
- Matt:** Vicki – you are brilliant. I've always wanted to go there. So we stop off in Sri Lanka. And, just one more thing...when do we get back?
- Vicki:** We'll return home in ten days time ....
- Matt:** Wow, so we set off tomorrow afternoon, we stop off in Sri Lanka for 2 days on our way to the Maldives, and we get back in ten days time.

### **Příklady:**

- 1. To set off. The traffic's terrible, we set off an hour ago and we've only gone 10 kilometres.**
- 2. To stop off. On our way home we stopped off at my parents' house for a cup of tea.**
- 3. To get back. She's been away from work looking after her baby, but she gets back to work next month.**

### **Vocabulary:**

<b>write down</b>	zapsat si
<b>direct flights</b>	přímý let
<b>traffic</b>	doprava
<b>looking after</b>	starat se o

## Program 19      Round-the-world trip

**to see someone off**      vyprovodit někoho  
**to touch down**      přistát

**Vicki:**      Wow, that looks like a long email you're reading there...  
**Matt:**      Yes, it's from my friend Peter who has just started a round-the-world trip.  
**Vicki:**      Wow – he's going round the world – how exciting! So did you go with him to the airport to say goodbye to him?  
**Matt:**      Yes I went to see him off at the airport last week. He sounds like he's having a great time.

**Vicki:**      So tell us more about your friend's trip.  
**Matt:**      Well, after I saw him off at the airport, he took a plane to Australia!  
**Vicki:**      What a great start! Where in Australia? Sydney? Perth?  
**Matt:**      Actually his plane touched down in Melbourne. He's going to travel all around Australia.  
**Vicki:**      So, his plane touched down - it landed, in Melbourne. I'd love to go there. But I think he's really brave travelling around on his own.  
**Matt:**      Well I'm sure he'll meet lots of people while he's travelling.  
**Vicki:**      That's true.

### Příklady:

1. To see someone off. When my brother went to university in Manchester, I went to the station to see him off.
2. To touch down. Please keep your seatbelts fastened and your mobile phones switched off until the plane has touched down.

### Vocabulary:

<b>round-the-world trip</b>	cesta kolem světa
<b>to say goodbye</b>	rozloučit se
<b>travel all around</b>	cestovat po
<b>brave</b>	odvážný, statečný
<b>on his own</b>	sám
<b>to meet</b>	potkat
<b>seatbelt</b>	záchranný pás
<b>fastened</b>	zapnutý

## Program 20                      Hotel

to check in	ubytovat se (v hotelu)
to check out	odhlásit se (z hotelu)
to look around	prohlédnout / prohlížet si
to come back	vrátit/ vracet se, jezdit/přijet zpátky

- Vicki:** So after your friend got off the plane Matt, what did he do?  
**Matt:** Well, he had reserved a few nights in a hotel, so he went to check in.  
**Vicki:** We use that phrase – to check in, when you arrive at a hotel and give your name and get the keys to your room  
**Matt:** Ah but Peter didn't like the hotel very much so he checked out again straight away!  
**Vicki:** So he changed his mind, gave his keys back and left!  
**Matt:** Yes, well he says in his email that the hotel was dirty and noisy, so he just decided to check out!  
**Vicki:** Wow it must have been bad if he left immediately. I hope he found somewhere else to stay.  
**Matt:** Yes, he found another hotel, checked in there and is much happier now.  
**Vicki:** So how is Peter spending his days in Australia?  
**Matt:** Well he's spent the last few days looking around Melbourne and seeing some of the sights.  
**Vicki:** I bet Melbourne is an interesting place to visit, with lots of things to see. I'm so jealous, I'd love to go to Australia. I bet he'll never want to come back!  
**Matt:** That's true, he said in his email that he's having a brilliant time, he loves the weather, and he doesn't ever want to return to rainy old London! I'm not surprised he doesn't want to come back.

### Příklady:

1. to check in. Please make sure you have your passports and credit cards ready so that we can check in quickly at the hotel.
2. to check out. On the day I left, I had to get up early to pack because I had to check out of the hotel by 10.00.
3. to look around. When I moved to live in Edinburgh, I spent the first few days just looking around the city – its so beautiful.
4. to come back. Even though my uncle lives in Los Angeles now, he still comes back to visit us in London every few months.

### Vocabulary:

straight away	ihned, hned
dirty and noisy	špinavý a hlučný
immediately	ihned, hned
sights	památky, místa k vidění
to be jealous	“závidět”
by 10.00	do 10.00

## CVIČENÍ

### Lesson 1

**Přeložte:** 1. *To mě opravdu přeneslo do minulosti.* 2. *Když jsem byl malý, tak jsme neměli moc peněz.* 3. *Ráda bych děti vychovala tak, aby byly hodné a ohleduplné.*

### Lesson 2

**Přeložte:** 1. *Musíš se ozvat!* 2. *My spolu moc nevycházíme*

### Lesson 3

**Přeložte:** 1. *Musíš tvrdě pracovat, když to chceš někam dotáhnout.* 2. *Jak to šlo/ jak to probíhalo u doktora?* 3. *Jenom tak blbli.*

### Lesson 4

**Přeložte:** 1. *Já se na to učení musím opravdu vrhnout!* 2. *Nakonec se mu podařilo tou knihou prokousat.*

### Lesson 5

**Přeložte:** 1. *Příští týden se stěhuji do nového domu (bytu).* 2. *Přijď se ke mně podívat na můj nový dům.* 3. *Půjč, já ti pověsím kabát!*

### Lesson 6

**Přeložte:** 1. *Už jsme si v nové práci zvykl.* 2. *Tady se mi příjemně bydlí, zatím se nebudu hned tak stěhovat někam jinam.* 3. *Pojď se napít na zdraví a štěstí.*

### Lesson 7

**Přeložte:** 1. *Když si kupuji něco na sebe, tak si to vždycky nejdřív vyzkouším.* 2. *Na přijímací pohovor byste se měli slušně obléknout.* 3. *Musím si nasadit sluneční brýle, protože strašně svítí slunce.*

### Lesson 8

**Přeložte:** 1. *O sobotách je rád, že nemusí nosit oblek.* 2. *Sundej si boty, ať nezamažeš koberec.*

### Lesson 9

**Přeložte:** 1. *Můj syn se dostal na jednu z nejlepších škol v kraji.* 2. *Od té doby, co mám děti, tak se můj život točí jenom kolem nich!*

### Lesson 10

**Přeložte:** 1. *Učím se teď na zkoušky opravdu intenzivně, až skončí, tak polevím.* 2. *Když nezvolním tempo, tak se naprosto vyčerpám!* 3. *Přestaň jíst ty bonbony, nevystačí nám ani do začátku filmu/ snímek je dřív než začne film!*

### Lesson 11

**Přeložte:** 1. Byl rozhodnutý, že to nachlazení zažene. 2. Mám pocit, že na mě leze chřipka.

### **Lesson 12**

**Přeložte:** 1. Mám pocit, že na mě leze chřipka! 2. Byl rozhodnutý, že to nachlazení zažene. 3. Vezmi si nějaký lék, aby sis srazil teplotu. 4. Mohli bychom otevřít okno, abychom místnost trochu zchladili? 5. Byla jsem nemocná, ale už se z toho vzpamatovávám.

### **Lesson 13**

**Přeložte:** 1. Co kdybys mě přišel navštívit (ke mně domů)? 2. Co kdyby ses k nám ve hře přidal? (Nechceš se k nám přidat)? 3. Jdeme do (nočního) klubu, nemáš chuť si “zatrásat”?

### **Lesson 14**

**Přeložte:** 1. Můžeš mi pustit rádio? 2. Nakoupím na večírek spoustu jídla. 3. donesu další pití, když tohle vypiješ. 4. Dojez to, je tam spousta další pizzy.

### **Lesson 15**

**Přeložte:** 1. Nemůžu tomu věřit, že mi nepřijde na schůzku. 2. Jsem velice zklamán, že nedodržel slib.

### **Lesson 16**

**Přeložte:** 1. Když jsme začali mluvit o politice, tak jsme se pohádali. 2. Asi se rozejdu se svým klukem. 3. Už jsme se mnohokrát rozešli, ale vždycky se nakonec zase udobříme. 4. Byla velice smutná, když se rozešla s partnerem, ale už “se z něj vyléčila”.

### **Lesson 17**

**Přeložte:** 1. Potřebuji od toho všeho zmizet. 2. Můžeme jen tak někam vyrazit..

### **Lesson 18**

**Přeložte:** 1. V kolik hodin musíme vyrazit? 2. Je to přímý let, nemusíme nikde stavět. 3. kdy se vrací z dovolené?

### **Lesson 19**

**Přeložte:** 1. Jel jsem ho vyprovodit na letiště. 2. Hned, jak letadlo přistálo, tak jsem se uklidnil.

### **Lesson 20**

**Přeložte:** 1. Velké skupině trvá dlouho než se ubytuje. 2. Když odjíždíte z hotelu, tak se musíte odhlásit. 3. Půjdu si to tady prohlédnout. 4. Vrací se příští týden.



**KEY:**

1. 1. *That really takes me back.* 2. *We didn't have much money when I was growing up.* 3. *I'd like to bring up my children to be kind and considerate.*
2. 1. *You have to stand up for yourself.* 2. *We just don't get on very well.*
3. 1. *You need to work hard if you want to get ahead.* 2. *How did you get on at the doctors?* 3. *They were just messing around.*
4. 1. *I really must get down to work.* 2. *He managed to get through the book in the end.*
5. 1. *I'm moving in to my new house next week.* 2. *Come round and see my new house.* 3. *Let me hang your coat up.*
6. 1. *I've really settled in now in my new job.* 2. *I enjoy living here - I won't be moving on yet.* 3. *Let's drink to our health and happiness. Cheers!*
7. 1. *When I buy clothes, I always try them on first.* 2. *It's a good idea to dress up for a job interview.* 3. *I'll need to put on my sunglasses because it's so sunny.*
8. 1. *On Saturdays, he likes to dress down.* 2. *Take your shoes off so you don't make the carpet dirty.*
9. 1. *My son got in to one of the best schools in the area.* 2. *Having children has really taken over my life.*
10. 1. *I'm working really hard for my exams - I'll slow down after they're finished.* 2. *if I don't slow down, I'm going to burn out.* 3. *Stop eating those sweets - we'll run out before the film starts*
11. 1. *He was determined to fight off his cold.* 2. *I think I'm coming down with the flu.*
12. 1. *I think I'm coming down with the flu.* 2. *He was determined to fight off his cold.* 3. *Take some medicine to bring down your temperature.* 4. *Can we open the window to cool the room down?* 5. *I was ill but now I'm getting over it.*
13. 1. *Why don't you come over to my house?* 2. *Why don't you join in the game?* 3. *We're going to a night club - are you ready to get down?*
14. 1. *Can you put the radio on for me?* 2. *I'm going to get in plenty of food for my party.* 3. *I'll get you another drink if you drink up that one.* 4. *Eat up – there's lots more pizza.*
15. 1. *I can't believe she's not coming - she's stood me up!* 2. *I'm very disappointed - he's really let me down.*
16. 1. *We fell out when we started talking about politics.* 2. *I think I'm going to break up with my boyfriend.* 3. *We've broken up lots of times but we always make up again in the end.* 4. *She was really upset when she broke up with her boyfriend, but now she's got over him.*
17. 1. *I really need to get away from it all.* 2. *We can just take off somewhere.*

- 18.** *1. What time do we need to set off? 2. Our flight is direct, so we don't need to stop off. 3. When does he get back from holiday?*
- 19.** *1. I went to the airport to see him off. 2. I started to relax as soon as the plane touched down.*
- 20.** *1. It takes a long time for a big group to check in. 2. When you leave your hotel you need to check out. 3. I'm going to go and look around. 4. She's coming back next week.*